

Cooking Energy and the SE4All Agenda

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June 28, 2013

Bonn Cooking Energy Forum

SE4All Access Goals: Current Status and Recent Trends

Target by 2030:
100% electrification

Current Status:
~20% lack access
30% rural unelectrified

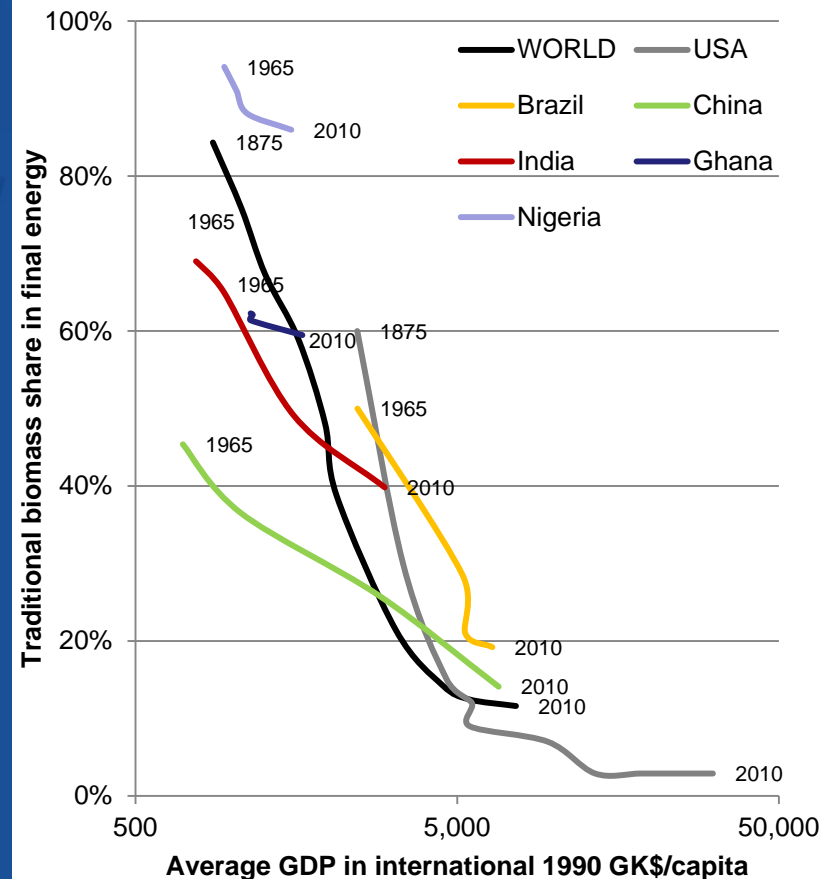
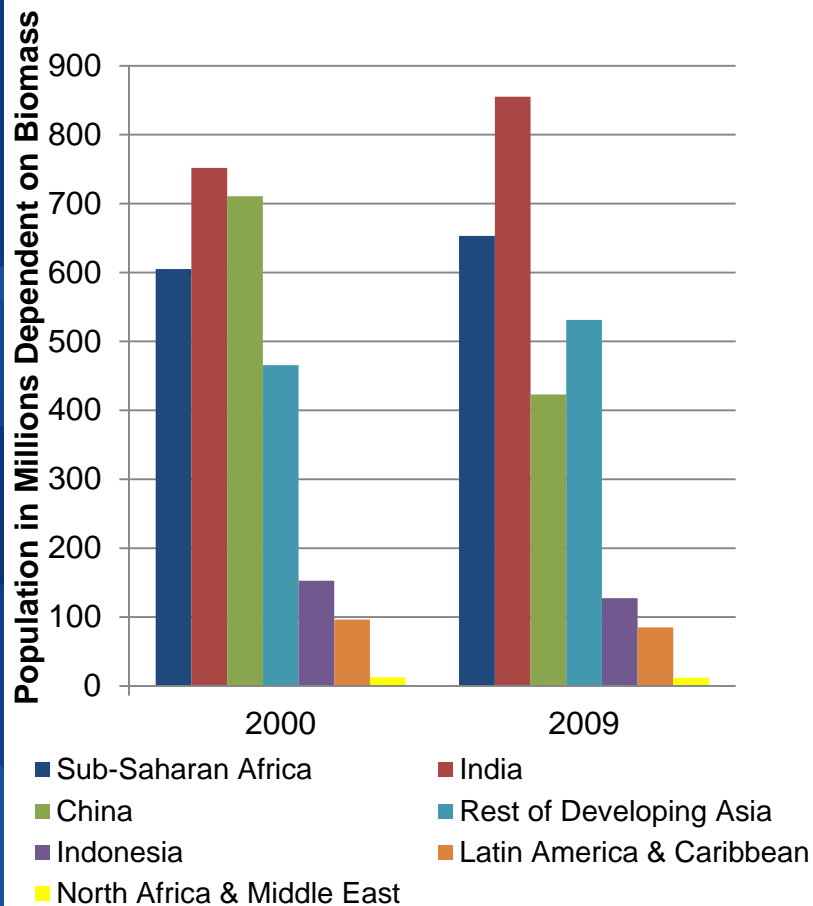
Trend 2000-2010:
Global 79% to 83%
Rural 57% to 70%

Target by 2030:
100% clean cooking

Current Status:
~40% lack access
65% rural without access

Trend 2000-2010:
Global 54% to 59%
Rural almost unchanged

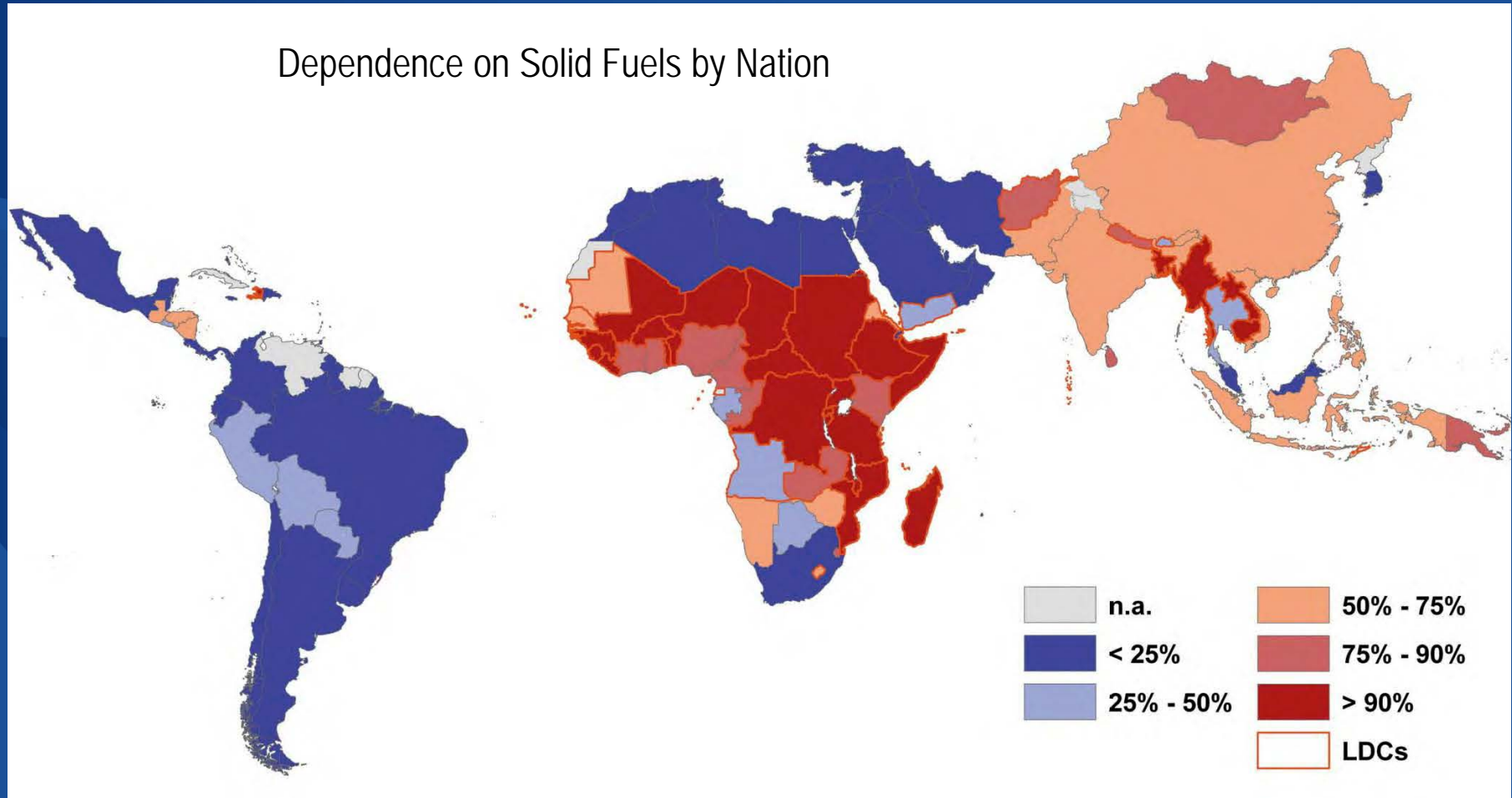
Trends in Traditional Biomass Dependence



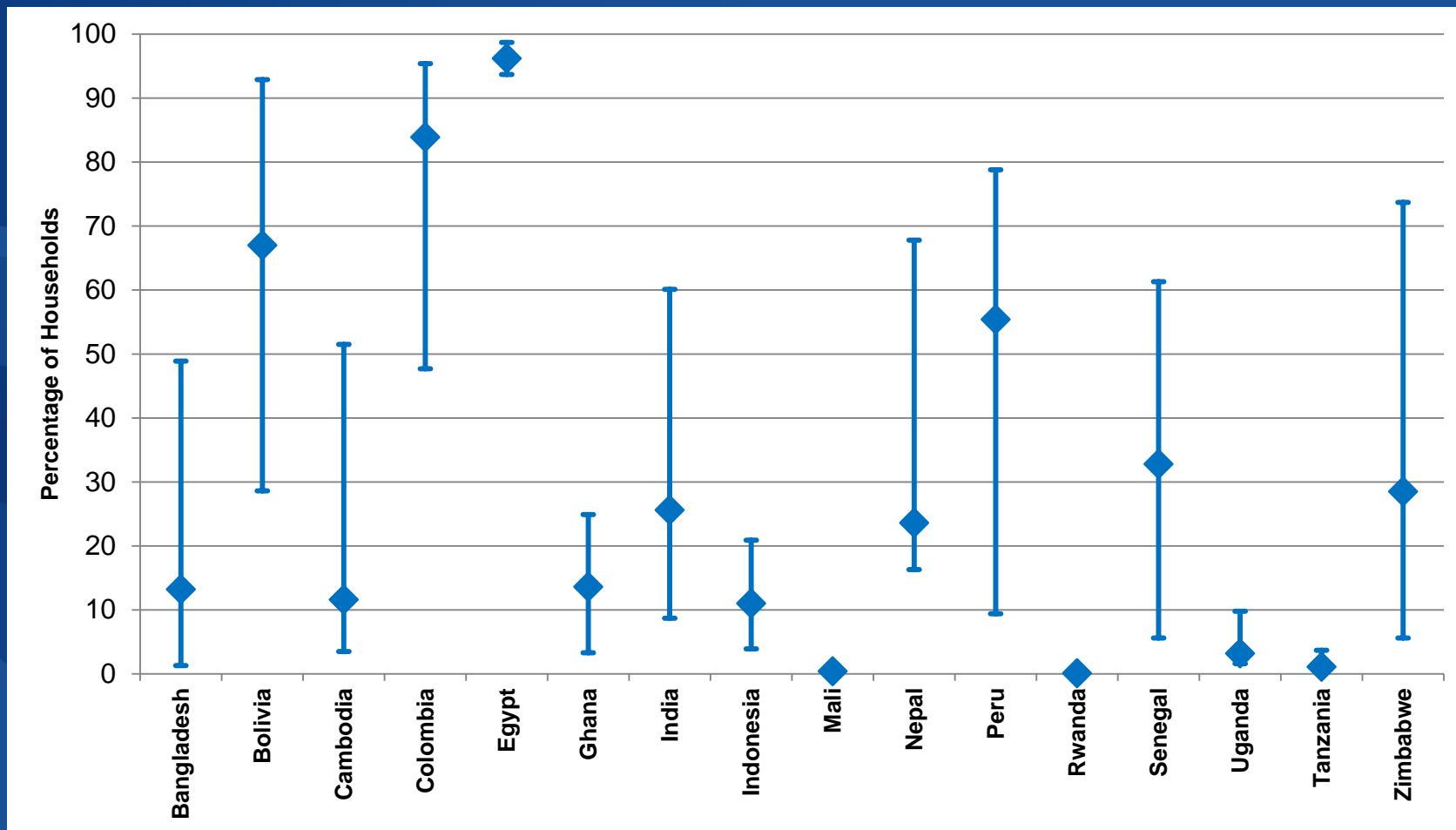
Source: Pachauri et al., 'Energy Access for Development', GEA, 2012, p. 1401-1458.

Current Distribution of Clean Cooking Access Globally

Dependence on Solid Fuels by Nation

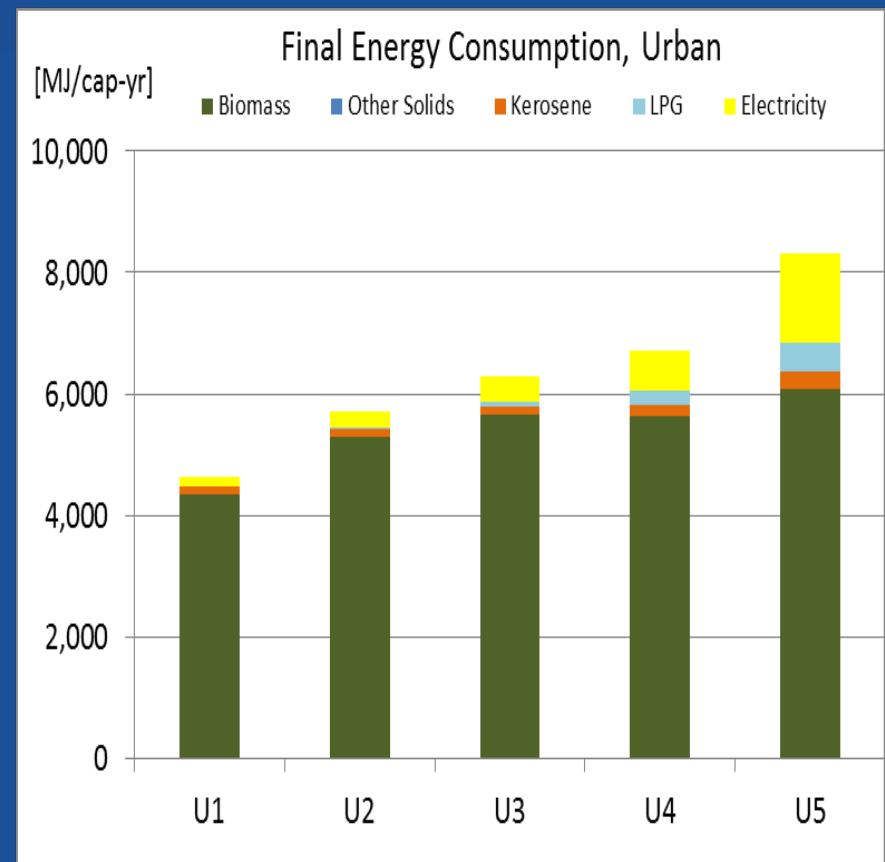
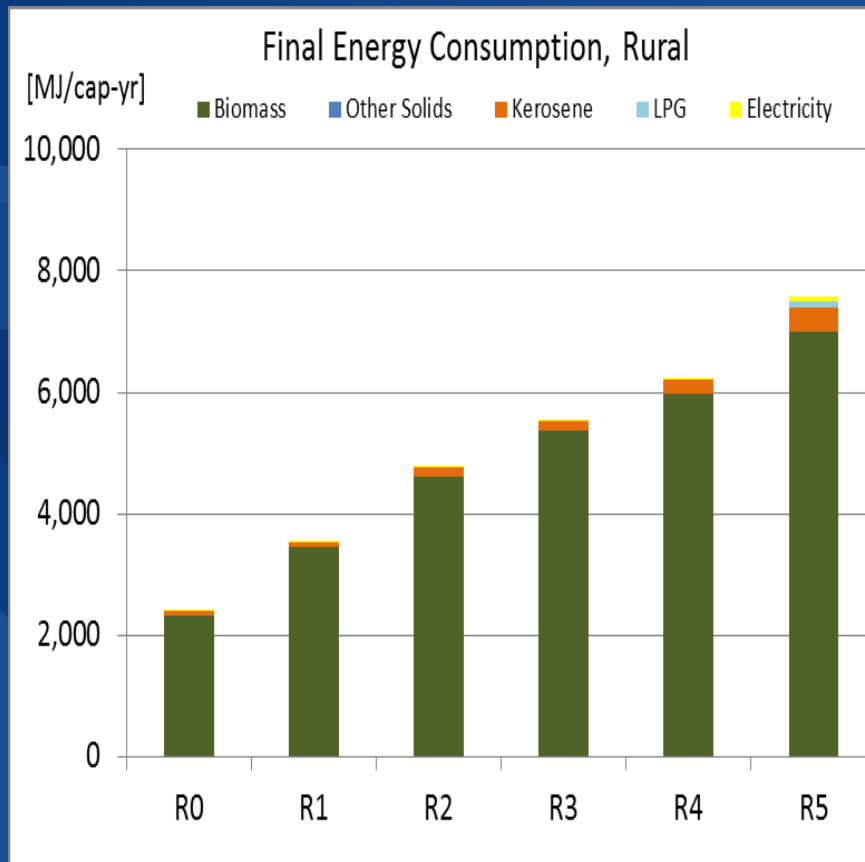


Disparities in Household Access to Gaseous and Electric Cooking



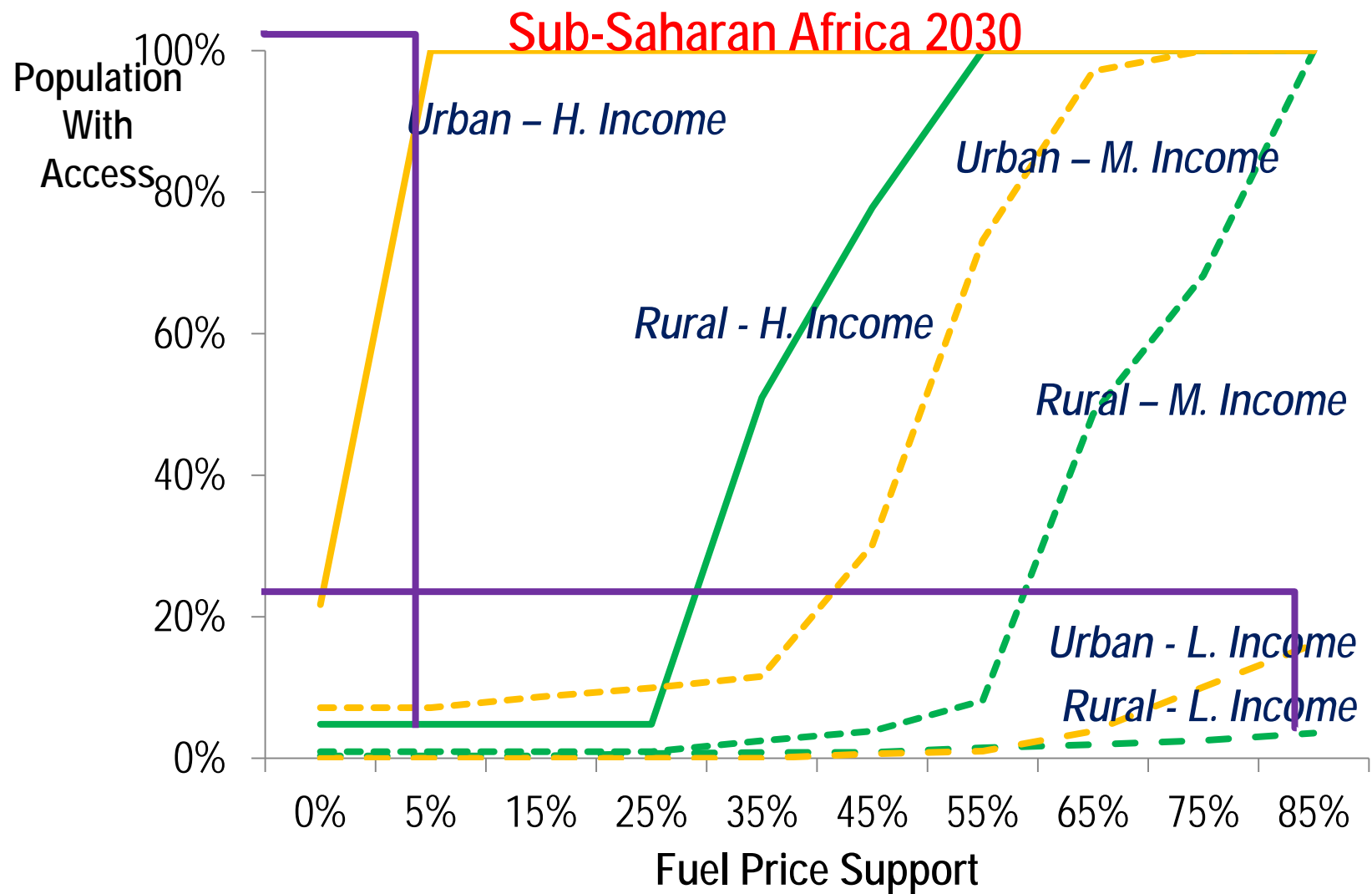
Source: DHS Surveys from 2005 to 2010. Markers represent National Averages, Top of Bar is Urban Average & Bottom of Bar is Rural Average

Solid Fuels Dominate Household Final Energy Use E.g.– Ghana 2005



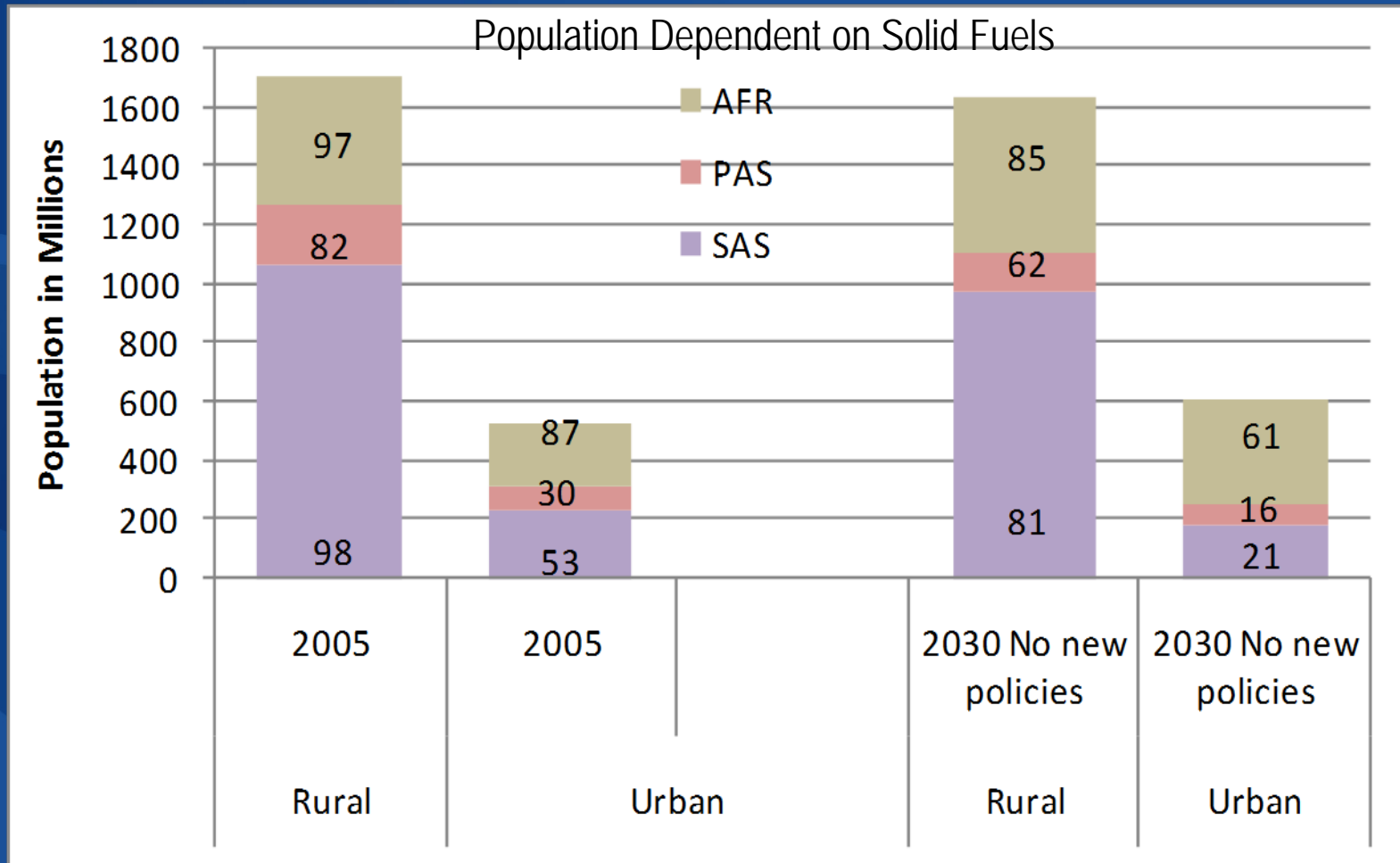
Source: Riahi et al., 'Energy Pathways for Sustainable Development', GEA, 2012, p. 1205-1305.

Affordability of Modern Cooking Fuels by Population Sub-Groups

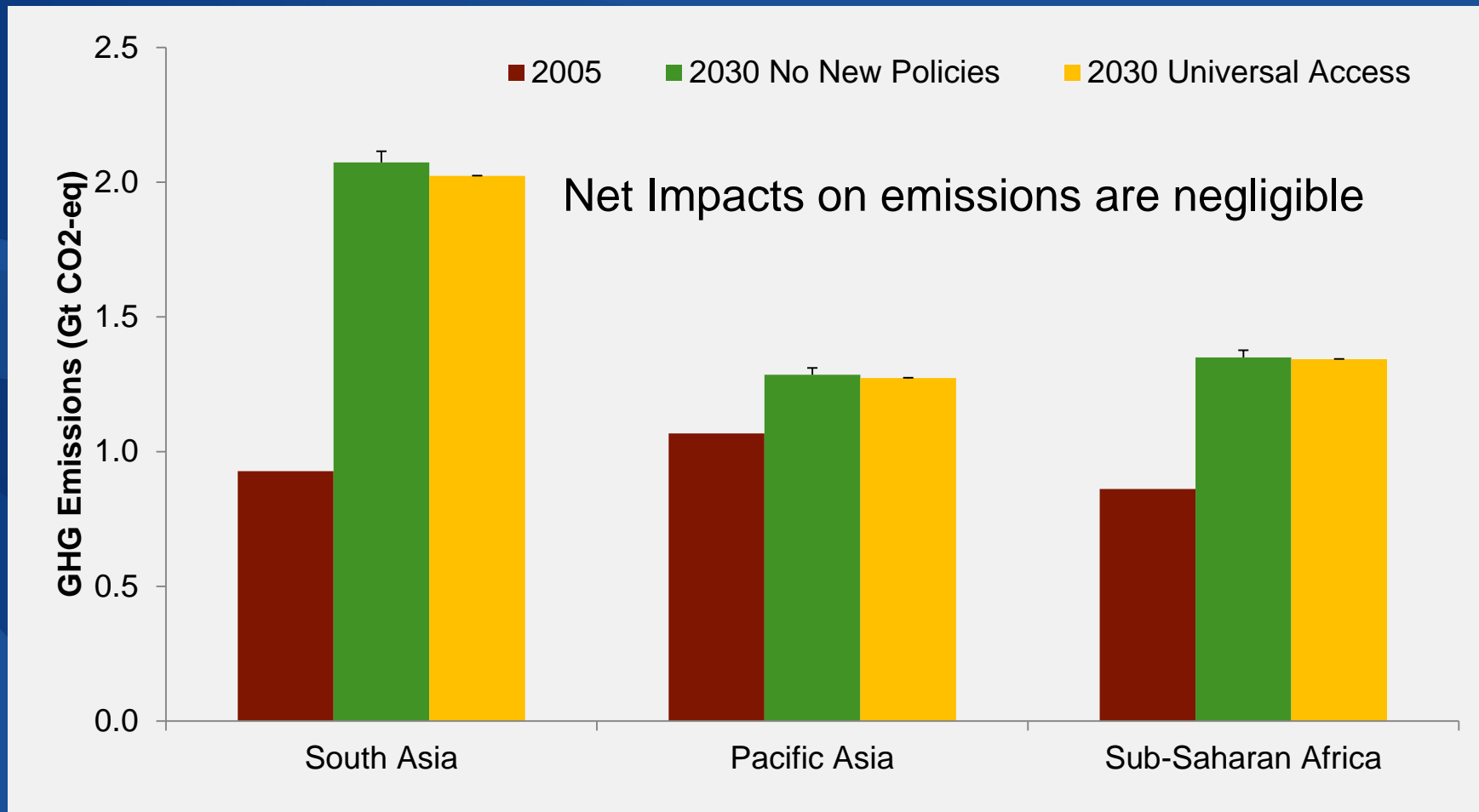


Source: Nagai 2012

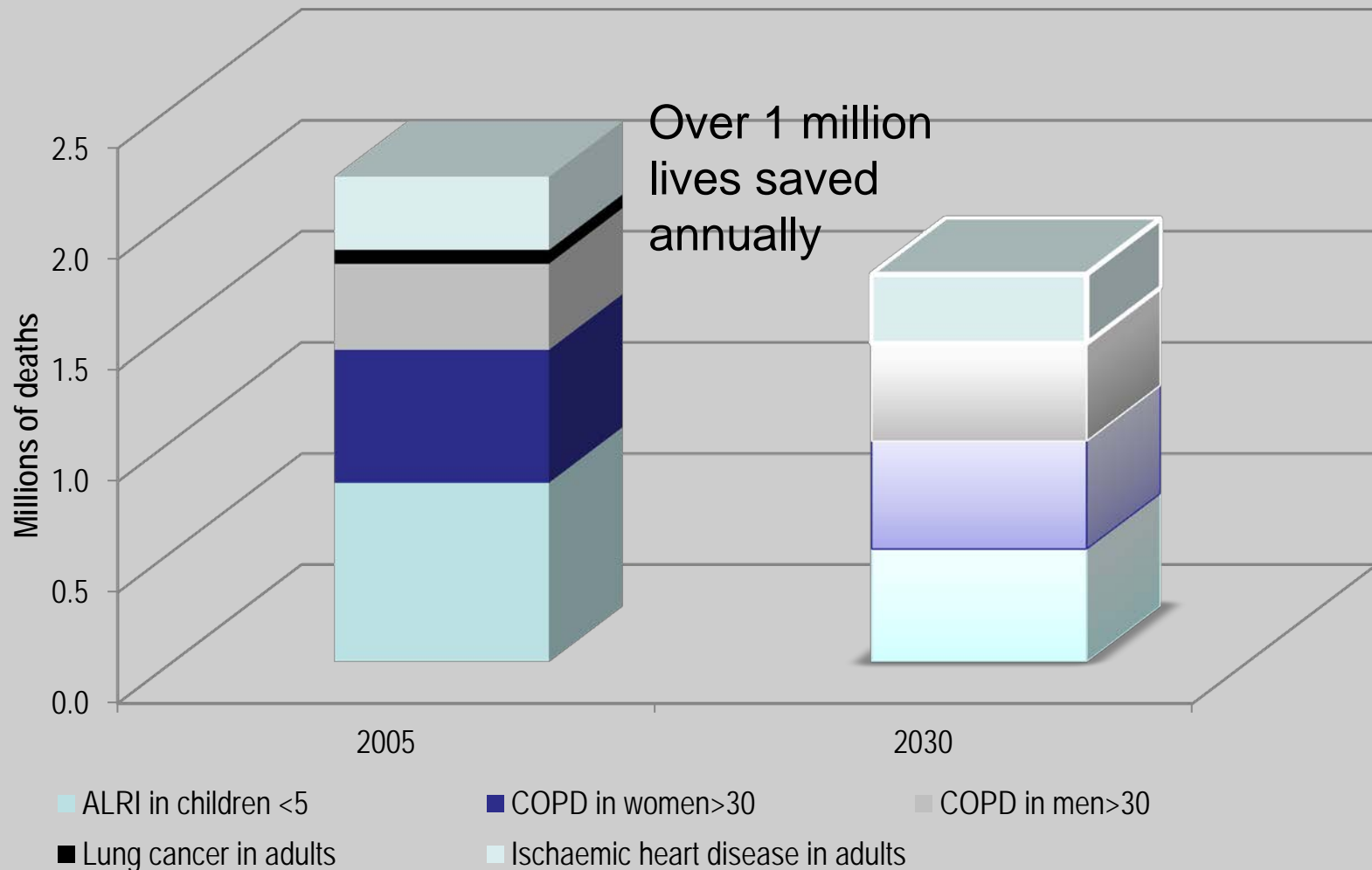
Without New Efforts Clean Cooking Access will Worsen by 2030



Changes in GHG Emissions Due to Access Policies by Region



Health Benefits of Access to Modern Cooking – AFR, SAS & PAS



GTF- Multi-Tier Framework for Measurement of Cooking Solutions

Step 1: Technical Performance

LOW GRADE	MEDIUM GRADE	HIGH GRADE
Self-made ¹ cookstove	Manufactured ² non-BLEN cookstove	BLEN ³ cookstove

	LOW GRADE	MEDIUM GRADE			HIGH GRADE
Attributes	Grade-E	Grade-D	Grade-C	Grade-B	Grade-A
Efficiency	Self-made cookstoves or equivalent	Certified Non-BLEN manufactured Cookstoves			BLEN cookstoves or equivalent
Indoor pollution					
Overall pollution					
Safety					

LEVEL 0	LEVEL 1	LEVEL 2	LEVEL 3	LEVEL 4	LEVEL 5
		Step 2: Actual Use			Grade-A
			Grade-B	w/o CCA	w/ CCA
				Conformity	
		Grade-C	Grade-D	w/o CCA	Convenience
				w/ CCA	
Grade-E	Grade-D	Grade-C	Grade-B	Grade-A	Adequacy
w/o CCA	w/ CCA				

Are we on Track?

- Are we measuring the right things?
 - How will elements of adequacy such as availability, reliability of supply, renewability of biomass and affordability be measured?
- Is the baseline we have today accurate or complete?
- How do we meet the targets?

Thank You